Unlocking the Door to Medicaid Supportive Housing

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csh.org

The Source for Housing Solutions



Supportive Housing IS ...





Residents of Institutions who Prefer to Live in the Community

Chronically Homeless

Includes individuals, families and youth

People Exiting Jail or Prison with Chronic Health Conditions (esp. mental health) Mental health, substance use and/or physical health disabling conditions coupled with housing need



Financing Supportive Housing



- **Services** are often the hardest and least stable part for developers to finance.
- Increasingly making the case to Medicaid and MCOs to more comprehensively reimburse supportive housing services

Supportive Housing





Supportive Housing Services

Tenancy Supports	Housing Case Management
Outreach and engagement	Service plan development
Housing search assistance	Coordination with primary care and health homes
Collecting documents to apply for housing	Coordination with substance use treatment providers
Completing housing applications	Coordination with mental health providers
Subsidy applications and recertifications	Coordination of vision and dental providers
Advocacy with landlords to rent units	Coordination with hospitals/emergency departments
Master-lease negotiations	Crisis interventions and Critical Time Intervention
Acquiring furnishings	Motivational interviewing
Purchasing cleaning supplies, dishes, linens, etc.	Trauma Informed Care
Moving assistance if first or second housing situation	
does not work out	Transportation to appointments
Tenancy rights and responsibilities education	Entitlement assistance
Eviction prevention (paying rent on time)	Independent living skills coaching
Eviction prevention (conflict resolution)	Individual counseling and de-escalation
Eviction prevention (lease behavior requirements)	Linkages to education, job skills training, and employment
Eviction prevention (utilities management)	Support groups
Landlord relationship maintenance	End-of-life planning
Subsidy provider relationship maintenance	Re-engagement



Observations from CSH Work

Services Coverage

Most complete for Mental Health

HCBS Usually not comprehensive

Substance Use Populations Largely Left Out

Payment Model

Fee for Service vs Case Rate

Rate Setting

Braiding Medicaid, state dedicated \$\$ and other resources

Provider Billing

Mental health providers most advanced

FQHCs challenge billing for Behavioral Health

Provider Capacity and Need for Partnerships



CMS Issues and Concerns

- Informational Bulletin on Housing Supports HUGE step forward
- Continues to encourage states to submit waivers and SPA ideas
- How do we address CMS concerns as it relates to housing?
 - Identifying population who needs housing
 - How long does subsidy last?
 - How do we verify savings are achieved before housing investment is made?



Innovation Across the Country





Moving Forward

- Analyze current Medicaid Program
 - Medicaid Crosswalk and Provider Interviews
 - □ Make the business case look at current spending
 - Look for opportunities in state transformation efforts and grants

Use available authority

- Identify and support local pilot initiatives
- Experiment with enhance rates and other payment options
- Use MCO contracts and incentives to support housing and services
- Coordinating among state agency partners
 - Engage state housing finance agency and homeless stakeholders
 - CMS IAP Track 2: State Medicaid and Housing Partnerships (2016)

